



# CRITICAL COMMUNICATIVE METHODOLOGY

**Includ**  **ED** Strategies for **inclusion** and **social cohesion** in Europe from education 

Michel Wieviorka: As a result coming out of the Arab migrants in France, there are mixed identities, people feeling 50% French, 50% Algerian.






### Critical Communicative Methodology


Knowledge from the scientific community

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Knowledge from the end-users

**How?** Involving end-users and key actors within the process of research, from the very beginning, up to the end.








*I'm not 50% French and 50% Roma; I am 100% French, I have the same rights and obligations than any other French person, and I am also 100% Roma.*



Unlike research methodologies that have investigated the Roma people without including their voices, the critical communicative methodology **includes the voices of Roma from the beginning to the end** of the research process. Thus, the results are not only more accurate and rigorous, but the actions that arise from them have major social impact.



**28 April 2005- Resolution of the situation of the Romani People in the European Union:**

The Council, the Commission, the member states and the candidate countries are asked to:

*Consider the recognition of the Romani People as a European minority*

(European Parliament, P6\_TA-PROV(2005)0151)